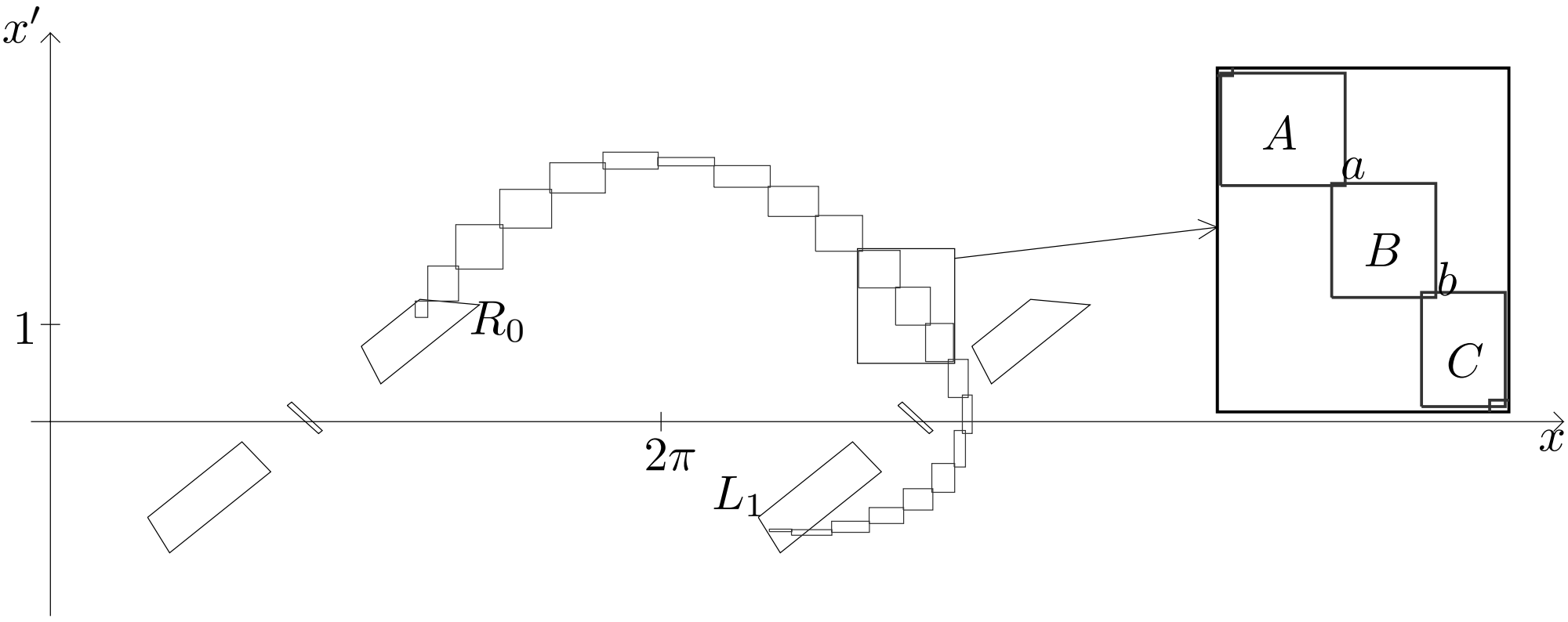
$x'$
1
$R_0$
$2\pi$
$L_1$
$x$
$A$
$a$
$B$
$b$
$C$