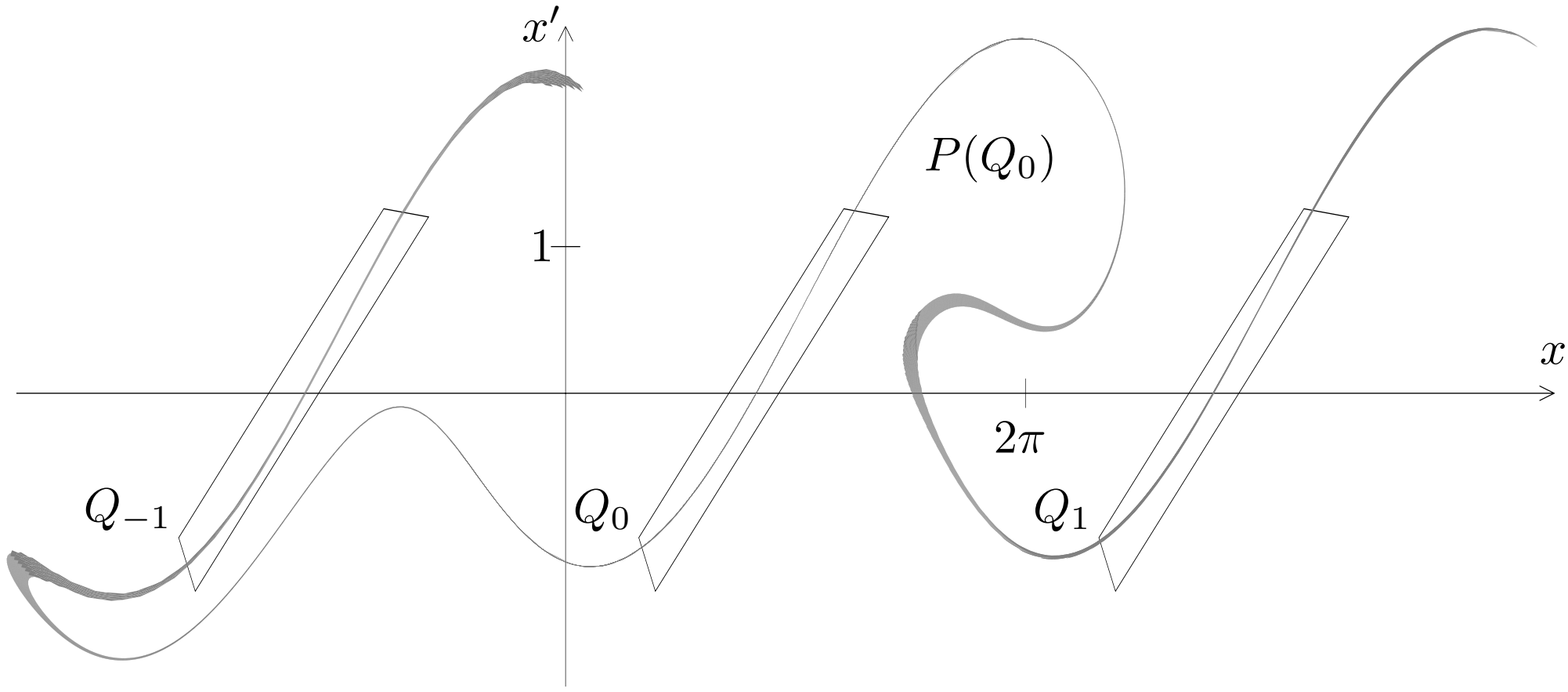
x'
1
x
2π
$P(Q_0)$
Q_{-1}
Q_0
Q_1