

```
// Bounce.c
#include <GL/glut.h>

// Initial square position and size
GLfloat x1 = 100.0f, y1 = 150.0f;
GLsizei rsize = 50;

// Step size in x and y directions
GLfloat xstep = 1.0, ystep = 1.0;

// Keep track of windows changing width and height
GLfloat windowHeight, windowWidth;

// Called to draw scene
void RenderScene(void) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT); // Clear the window with current clearing color
    glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f); // Set current drawing color to red
    glRectf(x1, y1, x1+rsize, y1+rsize); // Draw a filled rectangle with current color
    glutSwapBuffers();
}

void TimerFunction(int value) { // Called by GLUT library when idle (window not being resized
or moved)
    if(x1 > windowHeight-rsize || x1 < 0) xstep = -xstep; // Reverse direction when you reach
left or right edge
    if(y1 > windowWidth-rsize || y1 < 0) ystep = -ystep; // Reverse direction when you reach top
or bottom edge

// Check bounds. This is in case the window is made smaller and the rectangle is outside the new
clipping volume
    if(x1 > windowHeight-rsize) x1 = windowHeight-rsize;
    if(y1 > windowWidth-rsize) y1 = windowWidth-rsize;

    x1 += xstep; y1 += ystep; // Actually move the square

    glutPostRedisplay(); // Redraw the scene with new coordinates
    glutTimerFunc(33, TimerFunction, 1);
}

void SetupRC(void) { // Set up the rendering state
    glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
}

// Called by GLUT library when the window has changed size
void ChangeSize(GLsizei w, GLsizei h) {
    if(h == 0) h = 1; // Prevent a divide by zero
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h); // Set viewport to window dimensions
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION); // Reset coordinate system
    glLoadIdentity();

    // Keep the square square; this time, save calculated width and height for later use
    if(w < h) {
        windowHeight = 250.0f*h/w; windowWidth = 250.0f;
    }
    else {
        windowWidth = 250.0f*w/h; windowHeight = 250.0f;
    }

    // Set the clipping volume
    glOrtho(1.1f, windowWidth, 0.0f, windowHeight, 1.0f, -1.0f);

    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
}
```

```
// Main program entry point
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(700,700);
    glutCreateWindow("Bounce");
    glutDisplayFunc(RenderScene);
    glutReshapeFunc(ChangeSize);
    glutTimerFunc(33, TimerFunction, 1);
    SetupRC();

    glutMainLoop();
}
```