

# Agentic LLMs

2025.03.19.

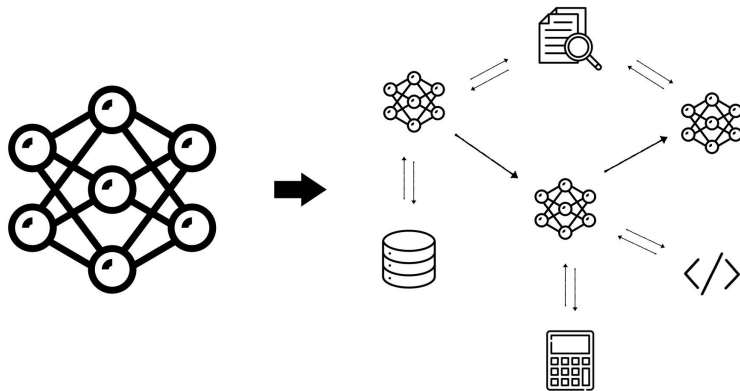
# Monolithic LLMs → Compound AI systems

- **Monolithic LLMs**

- GenAI: pre-trained + fine-tuned
- hard to adapt, limited knowledge

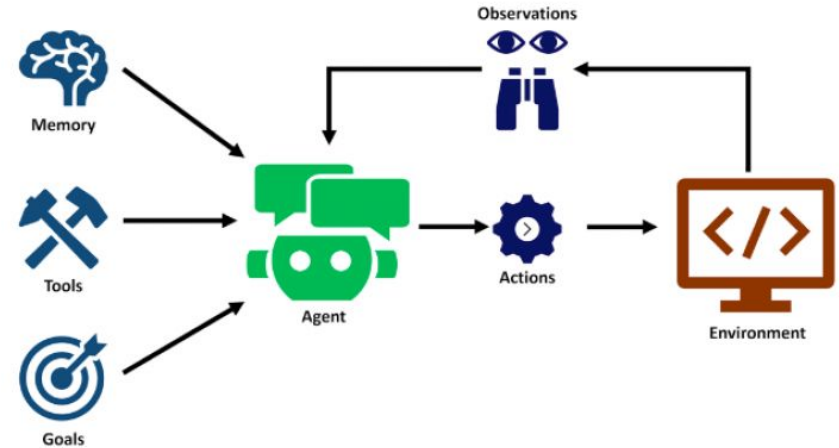
- → **compound AI systems**

- Let's apply the principles of system design!
- Components: *searching databases, searching the web, validating answers, tools, function calls, etc.*
- Example: RAG
- “Fixed path”
  - programmatic control logic
  - good for narrow, well defined problems



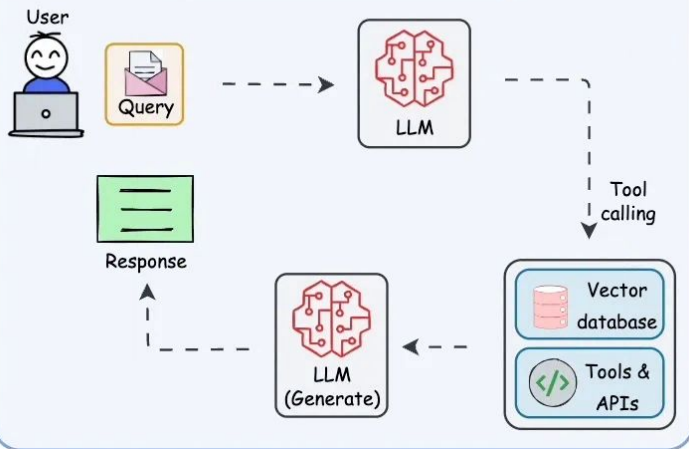
# Agentic AI $\subseteq$ Compound AI systems

- More autonomous
- Control logic: give it to an LLM!
- Observe, plan, act
- **Observing & planning**
  - *Chain-of-thought*
  - Complex tasks  $\rightarrow$  manageable chunks
- **Acting**
  - Tool use: *API, searching web or DB, retrieval, calculator, function, another LLM, etc.*
  - Content generation, decision making



# Design patterns – tool use

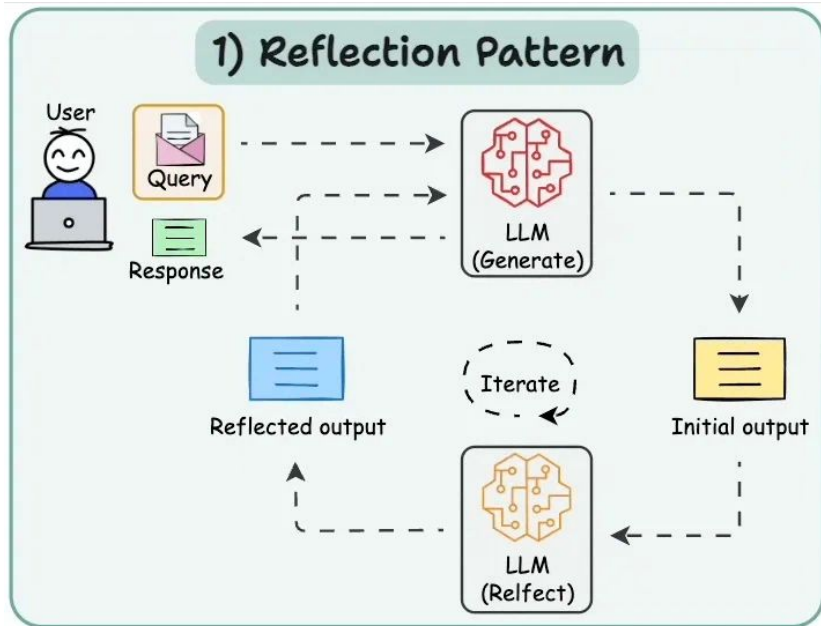
## 2) Tool Use Pattern



```
1 You are a helpful assistant with access to the following tools:
2
3 1. Calculator
4   Parameters:
5   - expression: string (The mathematical expression to evaluate)
6   Returns: number (The result of the calculation)
7
8 2. WeatherAPI
9   Parameters:
10  - location: string (City or coordinates)
11  - units: string [optional] ("metric" or "imperial", defaults to "metric")
12  Returns: object (Weather data including temperature, conditions, etc.)
13
14 When you need to use a tool, use the following format:
15 <tool>
16   name: [tool name]
17   parameters: {
18     "parameter1": "value1",
19     "parameter2": "value2"
20   }
21 </tool>
22
23 Task:
```

# Design patterns

## 1) Reflection Pattern

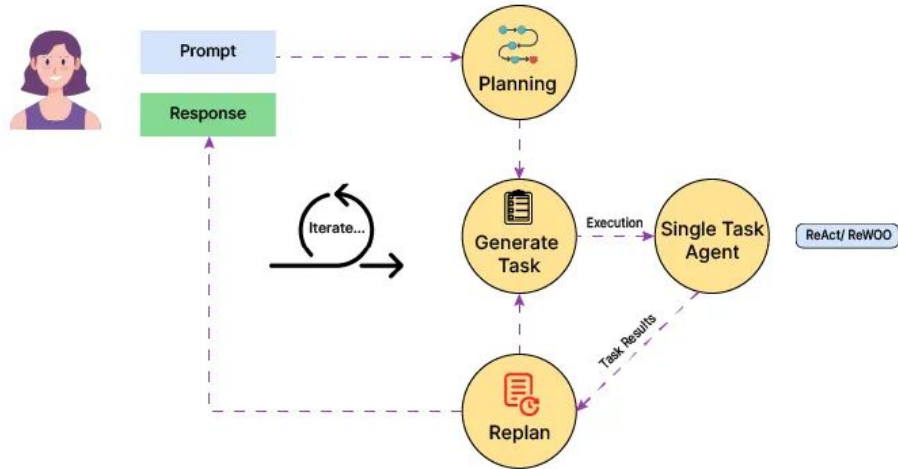


```
1 You are a coding agent.  
2  
3 Your task is to implement bubble sort in Python.  
4  
5 (Your previous attempt: [CODE])  
6 (Your supervisor has provided the following reflections on this attempt: [REFLECTIONS])
```

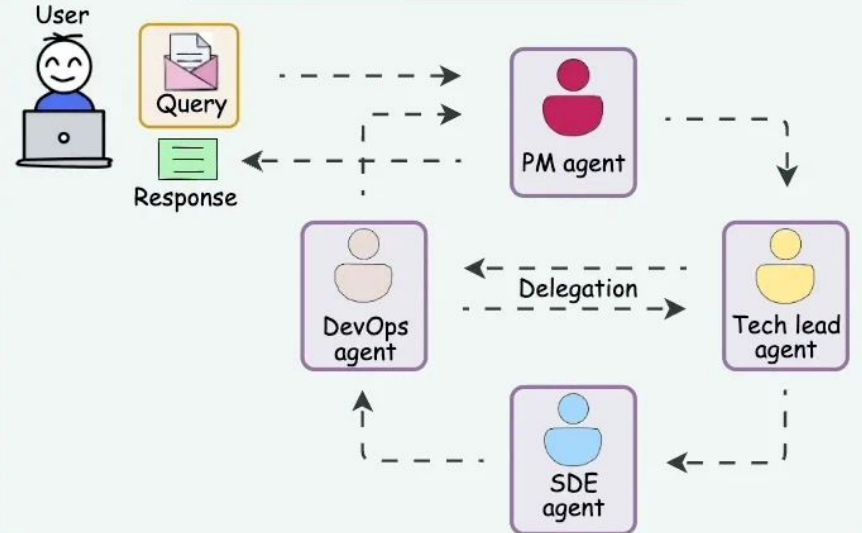
```
1 You are an expert code review agent.  
2  
3 You are tasked with reflecting on an implementation of bubble sort.  
4  
5 Implementation: [CODE]
```

# Design patterns

## Planning Pattern



## 5) Multi-agent Pattern



# Current state of agentic applications

## • Examples

- ChatGPT, Claude, Perplexity AI
  - *Execute code, analyze data, search the web, synthesize*
- Claude Code, Devin,
  - *SoTA coding assistants*
- Microsoft Copilot for Windows, Adept ACT-1
  - *Natural language interface for desktop applications*

## • Summary

- Autonomy
- Research directions: improved reasoning
- Hot trend of 2025

```
base ~/rasa_class/movie_recommender (43.179s)
claude

> modify the config.yaml so nlu is case insensitive

• I'll modify the config.yaml file to make the NLU case insensitive. First, let me check the current contents of the file.

• Read(file_path: "config.yaml")...
  └─ # The config recipe.
     # https://rasa.com/docs/rasa/model-configuration/
     recipe: default.v1
     ... (+41 lines)

• Looking at the config.yaml, I notice that the case sensitivity for some components is already set to False. I need to update all NLU components to ensure the entire pipeline is case insensitive. Let me modify the file:

• Update(file_path: config.yaml)...
  └─ Updated config.yaml with 6 additions
     12
     13 pipeline:
     14   - name: WhitespaceTokenizer
     15     case_sensitive: False
     16   - name: RegexFeaturizer
     17     case_sensitive: False
     18   - name: RegexEntityExtractor
     ...
     19     use_lookup_tables: True
     20   - name: LexicalSyntacticFeaturizer
     21   - name: CountVectorsFeaturizer
     22     analyzer: char_wb
     23     min_ngram: 1
     24     max_ngram: 4
     25     case_sensitive: False
     26   - name: DIETClassifier
     27     epochs: 120
     28     entity_recognition: True
     29     case_sensitive: False
     30   - name: EntitySynonymMapper
     31   - name: FallbackClassifier
     32     threshold: 0.3

• Config.yaml has been updated to make NLU case insensitive. I added case_sensitive: False to the WhitespaceTokenizer, enhanced CountVectorsFeaturizer with character n-grams, and added case insensitivity to the DIETClassifier.
```