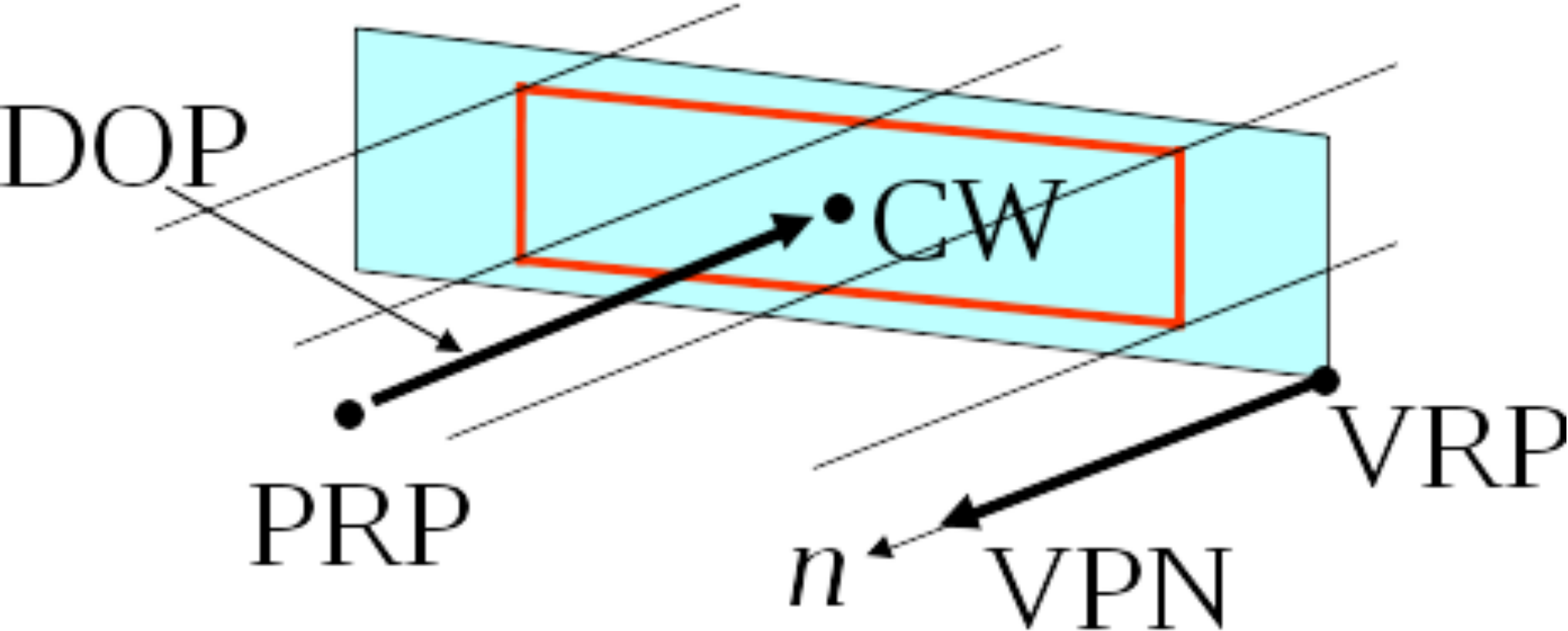




$\text{DOP} \parallel \text{VPN}$